Acknowledgments vii

Introduction
Environmentalism, Environmental Policy, Capitalism, and Communism
Astrid Mignon Kirchhof and J. R. McNeill 3

PART I
Communist and Capitalist Systems Revisited
A Comparison of Their Environmental Politics

1 Building a Soviet Eco-Power while Looking at the Capitalist World
Laurent Coumel 17

2 Water Pollution and Protection in the Lithuanian Soviet Republic
Anolda Cetkauskaite and Simo Laakkonen 36

3 The Fallout of Chernobyl
The Emergence of an Environmental Movement in the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic
Tetiana Perga 55

4 Keeping the Air Clean?
Environmental Policy, Utility Companies, and Social Movements in West Germany since the 1970s
Hendrik Ehrhardt 73

5 From Anti-Nuke to Ökopax
1970s Anti-Reactor Activism and the Emergence of West Germany’s Mass Movement for Peace
Stephen Milder 87
6 An Unguided Boom
Environmental Policies of Cold War Italy
Wilko Graf von Hardenberg \ 102

7 Nuclear-Free Montana
Grassroots Environmentalism and Montana’s Antinuclear Initiatives
Brian James Leech \ 116

PART II
The Porous Iron Curtain

8 Building a Socialist Environment
Czechoslovak Environmental Policy from the 1960s to the 1980s
Eagle Glassheim \ 137

9 Protesting Pollution
Environmental Activism in East Germany and Poland, 1980–1990
Julia E. Ault \ 151

10 About Environmental Policy in Socialist Yugoslavia
Hrvoje Petrić \ 169

11 “It Makes No Sense to Work against Nature”
Cold War Modernization in West German Agriculture
Scott Moranda \ 183

PART III
Environmentalism and Détente?

12 An American Miracle in the Desert
Environmental Crisis and Nuclear-Powered Desalination in the Middle East
Jacob Darwin Hamblin \ 205

13 East Germany’s Fight for Recognition as a Sovereign State
Environmental Diplomacy as Strategy in Cold War Politics
Astrid Mignon Kirchhof \ 219

Notes \ 233
Contributors \ 299
Index \ 303