# CONTENTS

# ......

# Acknowledgments \ \ \ vii

#### Introduction

#### PART I

# **Communist and Capitalist Systems Revisited** A Comparison of Their Environmental Politics

- Building a Soviet Eco-Power while Looking at the Capitalist World The Rise of Technocratic Environmentalism in Russian Water Controversies, 1957–1989 Laurent Coumel \ \ \ 17
- 2 Water Pollution and Protection in the Lithuanian Soviet Republic Anolda Cetkauskaite and Simo Laakkonen \\\36

#### 3 The Fallout of Chernobyl

The Emergence of an Environmental Movement in the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic

Tetiana Perga  $\setminus \setminus \setminus 55$ 

# 4 Keeping the Air Clean?

Environmental Policy, Utility Companies, and Social Movements in West Germany since the 1970s

Hendrik Ehrhardt  $\setminus \setminus 73$ 

# 5 From Anti-Nuke to Ökopax

1970s Anti-Reactor Activism and the Emergence of West Germany's Mass Movement for Peace

Stephen Milder  $\setminus \setminus 87$ 

#### 6 An Unguided Boom

Environmental Policies of Cold War Italy Wilko Graf von Hardenberg \ \ \ 102

#### 7 Nuclear-Free Montana

Grassroots Environmentalism and Montana's Antinuclear Initiatives Brian James Leech  $\backslash \setminus \backslash 116$ 

#### PART II

#### The Porous Iron Curtain

# 8 Building a Socialist Environment Czechoslovak Environmental Policy from the 1960s to the 1980s Eagle Glassheim \ \ \ 137

#### 9 Protesting Pollution

Environmental Activism in East Germany and Poland, 1980–1990 Julia E. Ault  $\backslash \setminus \backslash$  151

10 About Environmental Policy in Socialist Yugoslavia Hrvoje Petrić \ \ \ 169

# 11 "It Makes No Sense to Work against Nature" Cold War Modernization in West German Agriculture

Scott Moranda  $\setminus \setminus \setminus 183$ 

# PART III

**Environmentalism and Détente?** 

# 12 An American Miracle in the Desert

Environmental Crisis and Nuclear-Powered Desalination in the Middle East Jacob Darwin Hamblin  $\backslash \setminus \backslash 205$ 

# 13 East Germany's Fight for Recognition as a Sovereign State

Environmental Diplomacy as Strategy in Cold War Politics Astrid Mignon Kirchhof \ \ \ 219

Notes  $\setminus \setminus 233$ 

Contributors  $\setminus \setminus 299$ 

Index  $\setminus \setminus 303$