## **CONTENTS**

Acknowledgments ix

IX

Note on Orthography

xv

Introduction

3

Chapter 1
"Death to Slavery":
Sparking the Abolition Debate

22

Chapter 2

"While the Cry for Emancipation Still Echoes": The Political Effects of the 1871 Law

53

Chapter 3

"We Need to Put into Action the Liberal Ideas We Speak Of":
A Thwarted Attempt to Free Recife

75

Chapter 4

The "Disorderliness of the Intransigent Abolitionists": An Abolitionist Parade, New Associativism, and Elections 105

## Chapter 5 "March on over the Thorns That Lie in Your Path": Reaction and Counterreaction in the Cotegipe Era 137

Chapter 6
"Celebrations of Freedom":
Abolition and the Changing Debates over Citizenship
161

Conclusion 192

> Notes 199

Bibliography 229

Index 255