#### CONTENTS

#### LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS ix

Introduction. Pittsburgh and the Appalachians in the New Millennium *1*Joseph L. Scarpaci

## Part I. Twenty-First-Century Pittsburgh 5

One. Downtown Pittsburgh: Renaissance and Renewal 7 Edward K. Muller

Two. Pittsburgh as a Concentric Triangle 21

Kevin J. Patrick

Three. The Steel Valley 36

Edward K. Muller

## Part II. City of Special Places 49

FOUR. Joe Magarac and the Spirit of Pittsburgh 53 *Kevin J. Patrick* 

Five. Pittsburgh's Strip District: From Industry and Warehousing to Ethnic Chic 64

Joseph L. Scarpaci

Six. Pittsburgh, City of Bridges 81 Kevin J. Patrick

Seven. Chatham Village: The Enduring Legacy of Collaborative Genius 100

Christopher Cusack and George Pomeroy

Eight. A Community's Struggle: Little Allegheny West Takes on the Pros 109 John Canning

# Part III. Pittsburgh's Suburbs and Beyond 123

Nine. Pittsburgh's Suburbs: Hollowing Out the Core 125 Joseph L. Scarpaci

TEN. Factory Outlet Malls: Prime Outlets at Grove City 141 James T. Hathaway and James C. Hughes

### Part IV. Appalachian Cultural and Natural Resources 151

ELEVEN. The Decline of Space and the Ascent of Place: Internet Technology in Appalachia  $\,\,$  155

James Bohland, Anita Puckett, and Jean Plymale

Twelve. Appalachia: Rich in Natural Resources, Poor in Human Opportunity 167

Risa Whitson, Lawrence E. Wood, Kurt Fuellhart, and Amy K. Glasmeier

THIRTEEN. Living on the Fringe: A Geographic Profile of Appalachian Ohio 178

Geoffrey L. Buckley, Timothy G. Anderson, and Nancy R. Bain

FOURTEEN. Central Appalachia's Whitewater Recreation Industry 191 Lizbeth A. Pyle

FIFTEEN. Going to the Mountains: Deer Hunters in the Allegheny National Forest Region 203 Deborah Che

SIXTEEN. American Heritage Rivers: A New Model for Watershed Planning in Appalachia 220 Richard A. Roth

#### Part V. Quo Vadis? 233

SEVENTEEN. Pittsburgh and the Creative Age 235
Richard Florida

Eighteen. What Will the New Millennium Bring? 249 *Joseph L. Scarpaci* 

Index 255