PART ONE: ESSAYS

Ayn Rand’s Theory of Concepts: Rethinking Abstraction and Essence 3
ALLAN GOTTHELF

Conceptualization and Justification 41
GREGORY SALMIERI

Perceptual Awareness as Presentational 85
ONKAR GHATE

Concepts, Context, and the Advance of Science 112
JAMES G. LENNOX

PART TWO: DISCUSSION

Concepts and Kinds

Rand on Concepts, Definitions, and the Advance of Science:
Comments on Gotthelf and Lennox 139
PAUL E. GRIFFITHS

Natural Kinds and Rand’s Theory of Concepts: Reflections on Griffiths 148
ONKAR GHATE
**Definitions**

Rand on Definitions—One Size Fits All? Comments on Gotthelf  
**JIM BOGEN**  
Taking the Measure of a Definition: Response to Bogen  
**ALLAN GOTTHELF**

**Concepts and Theory Change**

On Concepts that Change with the Advance of Science: Comments on Lennox  
**RICHARD M. BURIAN**

Conceptual Development versus Conceptual Change: Response to Burian  
**JAMES G. LENNOX**

**Perceptual Awareness**

In Defense of the Theory of Appearing: Comments on Ghate and Salmieri  
**PIERRE LE MORVAN**

Forms of Awareness and “Three-Factor” Theories  
**GREGORY SALMIERI**

Direct Perception and Salmieri’s “Forms of Awareness”  
**BILL BREWER**

Keeping Up Appearances: Reflections on the Debate over Perceptual Infallibilism  
**BENJAMIN BAYER**

Uniform Abbreviations of Works by Ayn Rand  

References

List of Contributors

Index