# CONTENTS

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

vii

#### ABBREVIATIONS

хi

### INTRODUCTION

Kew Observatory, Victorian Science, and the "Observatory Sciences"

3

## I. A "PHYSICAL OBSERVATORY"

Kew, the Royal Society, and the British Association, 1840–1845

24

### 2. SURVIVAL AND EXPANSION

Kew Observatory, the Government Grant, and Standardization, 1845–1859

50

3. "SOLAR SPOT MANIA," "COSMICAL PHYSICS," AND METEOROLOGY, 1852–1870

85

4. KEW OBSERVATORY AND THE ROYAL SOCIETY, 1869–1885

122

5. KEW OBSERVATORY AND THE ORIGINS OF THE NATIONAL PHYSICAL LABORATORY, 1885–1900

165

6. "AN EPOCH IN THE HISTORY OF KEW"
The End of the Victorian Kew Observatory, 1900–1910

203

### CONTENTS

CONCLUSION

238

NOTES

249

BIBLIOGRAPHY

287

INDEX

305