

Contents

List of Tables and Figures ix

Acknowledgments xi

- 1. Introduction: Choosing Sides 1**
- 2. Exit, Voice, and Loyalty in Party-Union Relations 8**
- 3. Loyalties Under Stress 17**
- 4. Power and Autonomy in Party-Union Relations 36**
- 5. Survival of the Postrevolutionary Alliance in Mexico 63**
- 6. The Socialist Divorce in Spain 89**
- 7. Back from the Brink in Venezuela 118**
- 8. Party-Union Relations in a Liberalizing World 141**

List of Acronyms 167

Notes 171

References 187

Index 201