

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Acknowledgments | ix |
| Introduction: The Problem and the Context | 1 |
| 1 Origins of Child Industrial Labor | 12 |
| 2 Children in Industry: Demographic and Social Context | 46 |
| 3 Public Debates and Legislative Efforts | 93 |
| 4 Factory Children: Politics, Education, and the State | 128 |
| Conclusion: Experience and Outcome | 174 |
| Appendix: Documents | 181 |
| Notes | 185 |
| Bibliography | 201 |
| Index | 211 |

Illustrations follow page 86