## CONTENTS

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS** ix

**INTRODUCTION** 1

**CHAPTER 1.** In the Name of Citizenship 16

**CHAPTER 2.** Literacy Training, Americanization, and the Cultivation of the Productive Worker-Citizen 38

**CHAPTER 3.** Class Work: Labor Education and Literacy Hope 72

**CHAPTER 4.** English and Useful Citizenship in a Culture of Aspiration 112

**CHAPTER 5.** Teaching Literacy and Citizenship in the Twenty-First Century 145

**NOTES** 179

**WORKS CITED** 197

**INDEX** 209