

# CONTENTS

Acknowledgments

ix

Note on Place Names and Transliteration

xv

Introduction: Making Borders, Making Worlds

3

## **CHAPTER 1.**

Uzbekistan: Building the Nation, Defending the Border

32

## **CHAPTER 2.**

Kyrgyzstan: Contested Visions of the Nation

77

## **CHAPTER 3.**

Caught in the Middle: Life in the “Neutral Zone”

134

## **CHAPTER 4.**

Osh’s Borders: A Matter of Life and Death

189

Conclusion: The Destruction of the Ferghana Valley

241

Appendix I: Transliteration Tables

261

Appendix II: Divergent Spellings

263

Notes

265

Bibliography

305

Index

331