Contents

Maps ix
Preface xiii
A Note on Terms and Place Names xix
Common Abbreviations xxı

INTRODUCTION: Progress or Backwardness? Enlightened Centralism versus Civic Republicanism in the Former Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth 1

CHAPTER 1: We Built This City on Magdeburg Law: Cities and Citizens in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth before the First Partition 25

CHAPTER 2: If Only Our Commission Had More Power: Enlightened Centralism and the Royal Cities after the First Partition 53

CHAPTER 4: Enlightened Profit-Seeking: The Private Towns of the Zamoyski and Radziwiłł Estates in the Eighteenth Century 121

CHAPTER 5: The Apogee of Enlightened Centralism: Town and State in the Napoleonic and Post-Napoleonic Period 153

CHAPTER 6: The Persistence of the Old Commonwealth: Cities, Nobles, and the State in the Western Provinces of the Russian Empire 188

CONCLUSION: Emancipating Citizens into Subjects 219

Appendixes 237
Notes 241
Bibliography 287
Index 311