Contents

Maps	ix
Preface	xiii
A Note on Terms and Place Names	xix
Common Abbreviations	xxi
INTRODUCTION: Progress or Backwardness? Enlightened Centralism versus Civic Republicanism in the Former	
Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth	1
CHAPTER 1: We Built This City on Magdeburg Law: Cities an Citizens in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth before the Fi Partition	
CHAPTER 2: If Only Our Commission Had More Power: Enlightened Centralism and the Royal Cities after the First Partition	53
CHAPTER 3: Weaponizing Good Order: Urban Politics and Ci Republicanism in the Era of Constitutional Reform and Partition 1788–1809	

VIII CONTENTS

CHAPTER 4: Enlightened Profit-Seeking: The Private Towns of the Zamoyski and Radziwiłł Estates in the Eighteenth Century	
CHAPTER 5: The Apogee of Enlightened Centralism: Town and State in the Napoleonic and Post-Napoleonic Period	153
CHAPTER 6: The Persistence of the Old Commonwealth: Cities, Nobles, and the State in the Western Provinces of	
the Russian Empire	188
CONCLUSION: Emancipating Citizens into Subjects	219
Appendixes	237
Notes	241
Bibliography	287
Index	311