Preface and Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 3

Part I. Muscovy in the Sixteenth Century

1 Muscovy in 1533 15
2 The Young Ivan’s World 29

Part II. Ivan’s Life from His Accession to the Oprichnina

3 Ivan’s Minority 37
4 Ivan’s Coronation and First Marriage 43
5 Life at Ivan’s Court 50
6 The Dynastic Crisis of 1553 57
7 The Prehistory of the Oprichnina 63

Part III. Muscovy from Ivan’s Accession to the Oprichnina

8 Domestic Political Reform 81
9 Church Reform and Heresy 101
10 Intellectual and Cultural History 117
11 The Economy and Economic Management 133
12 Early Foreign Policy 144

A gallery of images follows page 162
# Part IV. Ivan and Muscovy during and after the Oprichnina

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The Oprichnina and Its Aftermath, 1564–1584</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>The Problem of the Oprichnina</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>The Oprichnina in Action</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Ivan’s Ideology, the Oprichnina, and Muscovite Society</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Muscovy, 1572–1584</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Ivan, 1572–1584</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conclusion</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Glossary*  
*Notes*  
*Index*  

265  
267  
355