# CONTENTS

Acknowledgment vii

Introduction 1

1. The Background 12
2. Cohesive Base for Nationalism 23
3. Social Base for Nationalism 33
4. Nationalism and the Tribes 51
5. Kurdish Nationalism in Iran 65
6. Nationalism and the Non-Moslem Minorities 75
7. Nationalism and Local Particularism 91
8. Separatist Movements 102
9. Azerbaijan: Province or Nation? 118
10. Religio-Nationalism and Pan-Islam 134
11. Early Imperialism: The Genesis of Nationalist Mythology 158
12. Imperialism and Nationalism: Confrontation 181
13. Modern Imperialism: The Revival of Nationalist Mythology 206
14. Liberal Nationalism: Birth and Eclipse 243
15. Liberal Nationalism: Brief Triumph 259
16. "Positive" Nationalism and Royal Dictatorship 286
17. Liberal Nationalism: The Future 312
18. Fifteen Years Later 320

Index 365