# Contents

## Acknowledgments

ix

## Introduction

Toxicity, Uncertainty, and Expertise

*Vivien Hamilton and Brinda Sarathy*

### PART ONE: RADIATION

1. X-ray Protection in American Hospitals
   *Vivien Hamilton*
   23

2. Contested Knowledge: The Trinity Test Radiation Studies
   *Janet Farrell Brodie*
   50

3. Crossroads in San Francisco: The Naval Radiological Defense Laboratory and Its Afterlives
   *Lindsey Dillon*
   74

4. Born Opaque: Investigating the Nuclear Accident at the Santa Susana Field Laboratory
   *William Palmer*
   97

### PART TWO: INDUSTRIAL TOXINS

   *Brinda Sarathy*
   121

6. Processing the Past into Your Future: Uncovering the Hidden Consequences of Industrial Development in the West Texas Petrochemical Industry
   *Sarah Stanford-McIntyre*
   156
## Contents

7  Vast, Incredible Damage: Herbicides and the U.S. Forest Service  
   *James G. Lewis and Char Miller*  
   182

8  Neighborhood Oil Drilling and Environmental Justice in Los Angeles  
   *Bhavna Shamasunder*  
   207

**PART THREE: COMMUNITY CONTESTATION, EXPANDING EXPERTISE**

9  Atomic Bomb Survivors, Medical Experts, and the Endlessness of Radiation Illness  
   *Naoko Wake*  
   235

10 On Sovereignty, Deficits, and Dump Fires: Risk Governance in an Arctic “Dumpcano”  
   *Alexander Zahara*  
   259

**Epilogue**  *Containment: Discussing Nuclear Waste with Peter Galison*  
   *Interview by Vivien Hamilton and Brinda Sarathy*  
   284

Contributors  
   303

Index  
   307