CONTENTS

Preface ix

Part One: Essays

Ayn Rand's Theory of Concepts: Rethinking Abstraction and Essence 3
ALLAN GOTTHELF

Conceptualization and Justification 41 GREGORY SALMIERI

Perceptual Awareness as Presentational 85 ONKAR GHATE

Concepts, Context, and the Advance of Science 112 James G. Lennox

Part Two: Discussion

Concepts and Kinds

Rand on Concepts, Definitions, and the Advance of Science: Comments on Gotthelf and Lennox 139 PAUL E. GRIFFITHS

Natural Kinds and Rand's Theory of Concepts: Reflections on Griffiths 148
ONKAR GHATE

viii = CONTENTS

Definitions

Rand on Definitions—One Size Fits All? Comments on Gotthelf 163
JIM BOGEN

Taking the Measure of a Definition: Response to Bogen 173 ALLAN GOTTHELF

Concepts and Theory Change

On Concepts that Change with the Advance of Science: Comments on Lennox 185

RICHARD M. BURIAN

Conceptual Development versus Conceptual Change: Response to Burian 201

JAMES G. LENNOX

Perceptual Awareness

In Defense of the Theory of Appearing: Comments on Ghate and Salmieri 215
PIERRE LE MORVAN

Forms of Awareness and "Three-Factor" Theories 226
GREGORY SALMIERI

Direct Perception and Salmieri's "Forms of Awareness" 242
BILL BREWER

Keeping Up Appearances: Reflections on the Debate over Perceptual Infallibilism 247
BENJAMIN BAYER

Uniform Abbreviations of Works by Ayn Rand 269

References 271

List of Contributors 283

Index 287