

# Contents

List of Tables	vii
List of Abbreviations and Acronyms	ix
Preface	xxi
<i>one</i> The Importance of Gender and Property	I
<i>Women's Well-Being and the Family</i> 11 / <i>Equality between Women and Men</i> 17 / <i>The Empowerment of Women</i> 23	
<i>two</i> Gender, Property Rights, and Citizenship	32
<i>Comparative and Historical Perspectives on Women's Property Rights</i> 33 / <i>Civil Code Reform, Suffrage, and the Women's Movement</i> 41 / <i>Marital Regimes and the Recognition of Consensual Unions</i> 50 / <i>Inheritance Rights</i> 56	
<i>three</i> Gender Exclusionary Agrarian Reform	62
<i>Comparative Aspects of the Reform</i> 65 / <i>The Pioneers: Mexico, Bolivia, and Cuba</i> 68 / <i>The Alliance for Progress Agrarian Reforms</i> 79 / <i>More Radical Reforms of the 1970s: Peru and Chile</i> 90 / <i>Land Reform and Civil War: The 1980s in Central America</i> 95 / <i>The Exclusion of Women</i> 99	
<i>four</i> Building Blocks toward Gender-Progressive Change	107
<i>Property and Land Rights in the International Arena</i> 114 / <i>The Commitment to Equality by Latin America States</i> 120 / <i>The Organization of Rural Women</i> 127	

<i>five</i> Engendering the Neo-Liberal Counter-Reforms	137
<i>Chile: The Neo-Liberal Pioneer</i> 141 / <i>Neo-Liberal Agrarian Codes of the 1980s and 1990s: Peru, Mexico, Honduras, and Ecuador</i> 145 / <i>Special Cases: Neo-Liberalism and the Peace Processes in Central America</i> 160 / <i>Special Cases: The Market and Social Justice in Colombia, Bolivia, and Brazil</i> 171	
<i>six</i> The Struggle for Women's Land Rights and Increased Ownership of Land	184
<i>Joint Allocation and Titling</i> 187 / <i>A Parcel of One's Own: The Peace Accords in El Salvador</i> 210 / <i>The Peace Accords and the Process of Empowerment among Guatemalan Women Refugees</i> 216	
<i>seven</i> In Defense of Community: Struggles over Individual and Collective Land Rights	228
<i>Feminist and Cultural-Relativist Critiques of Universal Human Rights</i> 230 / <i>Indigenous Rights in the International Arena</i> 232 / <i>The Defense of Community under Neo-Liberalism: Ecuador and Bolivia</i> 236 / <i>Organized Indigenous Women, Defense of Collective Land, and Traditional Customs and Practices</i> 247 / <i>Reconciling Culturalist and Feminist Perspectives</i> 258	
<i>eight</i> Inheritance of Land in Practice	264
<i>The Mixed Evidence on Bilateral Inheritance in the Andes</i> 266 / <i>Strong Male Preference in Land Rights: Mexico, Chile, and Brazil</i> 273 / <i>Who Will Control the Family Farm? Inheritance of Land by Wives</i> 281	
<i>nine</i> Women Property Owners: Land Titling, Inheritance, and the Market	292
<i>Gender Outcomes of Land Titling Projects</i> 294 / <i>Women's Acquisition of Land: Inheritance versus the Market</i> 312 / <i>Will the Land Market be Gender Neutral?</i> 318	
<i>ten</i> Land and Property in a Feminist Agenda	330
Appendix	353
Notes	363
References	423
Index	479