CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Introduction	1
PART I History	
Chapter One: Life and Work	19
1.1 Ancestry and Early Years	19
1.2 Oken's and Schelling's Philosophies of Nature	21
1.3 Turning to Physics and Overcoming Philosophy of Nature	26
1.4 Herbart's Psychology	31
1.5 The Aesthetic and Romantic View of Nature	35
1.6 The Philosophy of Late Idealism	38
1.7 Beginning Philosophical Work	43
1.8 Illness	47
1.9 The Day View's Origins	50
1.10 Written Work after 1851	57
1.11 The Day View as Contrasted with the Night View	62
1.12 Fechner's Life after Recovery	66
PART II Philosophy	
Chapter Two: Nonreductive Materialism	73
2.1 Knowing and Believing	75
2.2 Fechner's Mind-Body Theory: "The Identity View"	91
Chapter Three: Philosophy of Nature	116
3.1 Philosophy of Nature and "Belief"	116
3.2 Psychical Phenomena as Functional States	118
3.3 The Day View as Scientific Identity Philosophy	121
3.4 Direct Realism: The Objective Reality of Phenomena	124
3.5 Further Implications of the Day View	127
PART III Day View Science	
Chapter Four: Scientific Realism and the Reality of Atoms	137
4.1 Fechner's Early Writing on Atomism	138
4.2 The "Theory of Atoms"	142

4.3 Realism Includes Phenomenalism	149
4.4 Mach Turns to Anti-Atomism	154
Chapter Five: Psychophysical Parallelism:	
The Mind-Body Problem	165
5.1 Psychophysical Parallelism Dates Back to the 1850s	167
5.2 Psychophysical Parallelism from Fechner to Feigl	174
5.3 Schlick and Carnap Enter the Scene	183
5.4 Psychophysical Parallelism in the United States: Herbert Feigl	188
Chapter Six: Psychophysics: Measuring the Mental	191
6.1 Basic Concepts	191
6.2 The General Principle of Measurement and Measuring Sensation	193
6.3 Applying the Principle of Measurement to Gauging Sensations	200
6.4 Objections to Quantifying Psychical Phenomena	207
6.5 Ernst Mach's Theory of Measurement	234
6.6 Measurement Theory and the Day View	244
Chapter Seven: Self-Organization and Irreversibility:	
Order Originating from Chaos	248
7.1 Life and Organic Development	249
7.2 The Philosophical and the Scientific Context	255
7.3 From Fechner to Freud and Peirce	260
7.4 Self-Organization Today	271
Chapter Eight: Indeterminism: From Freedom	
to the Laws of Chance	273
8.1 Fechner's Indeterminism	273
8.2 Excursus I: Freedom and Physiology	285
8.3 Excursus II: Epigenesis and Philosophy of History	293
8.4 "Collective Objects"	296
8.5 From Fechner to Von Mises	309
Conclusion	318
Appendix	321
Notes	325
Bibliography	367
Index	439
11146/1	433