

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments

ix

Introduction. Thinking with Pharmacopoeias

MATTHEW JAMES CRAWFORD & JOSEPH M. GABRIEL

3

PART I. Pharmacopoeias and Textual Traditions



1. Pharmacopoeias and the Textual Tradition in Galenic Pharmacy

PAULA DE VOS

19

2. Authority, Authorship, and Copying: The *Ricettario Fiorentino* and Manuscript Recipe Culture in Sixteenth-Century Florence

EMILY BECK

45

3. An Imperial Pharmacopoeia? The *Pharmacopoeia Matritensis* and *Materia Medica* in the Eighteenth-Century Spanish Atlantic World

MATTHEW JAMES CRAWFORD

63

PART II. Pharmacopoeias and the Codification of Knowledge



4. Beyond the Pharmacopoeia? Secret Remedies, Exclusive Privileges, and Trademarks in Early Modern France

JUSTIN RIVEST

81

5. Crown Authorities, Colonial Physicians, and the Exigencies of Empire:
The Codification of Indigenous Therapeutic Knowledge in India
and Brazil during the Enlightenment Era

TIMOTHY D. WALKER

101

6. Imperfect Knowledge: Medicine, Slavery, and Silence in Hans Sloane's
Philosophical Transactions and the 1721 *London Pharmacopoeia*

WILLIAM J. RYAN

121

PART III. Pharmacopoeias and the Construction of New Worlds



7. The Flip Side of the Pharmacopoeia:
Sub-Saharan African Medicines and Poisons in the Atlantic World

BENJAMIN BREEN

143

8. Consuming Canada: *Capillaire du Canada* in the French Atlantic World

CHRISTOPHER PARSONS

160

9. Rethinking Pharmacopoeic Forms:
Samson Occom and Mohegan Medicine

KELLY WISECUP

177

PART IV. Pharmacopoeias and the Emergence of the Nation



10. National Identities, Medical Politics, and Local Traditions:
The Origins of the *London*, *Edinburgh*, and *Dublin* Pharmacopoeias, 1618–1807

STUART ANDERSON

199

11. The Codex Nationalized: Naming People and
Things in the Wake of a Revolution

ANTOINE LENTACKER

222

12. Indian Secrets, Indian Cures, and the
Pharmacopoeia of the United States of America

JOSEPH M. GABRIEL

240

Afterword. The Power of Unknowing: Early Modern Pharmacopoeias and the
Imagination of the Atlantic

PABLO F. GÓMEZ

263

Notes

269

Bibliography

323

Contributors

361

Index

365