

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

Environmental History and Krakow 3

Adam Izdebski and Rafał Szmytka

CHAPTER 1

The Climate History of Krakow 22

Konrad Wnęk, Adam Izdebski, and Leszek Kowanetz

CHAPTER 2

Krakow and Its Rivers 43

Andrzej Chwałba, with a contribution by Konrad Wnęk

CHAPTER 3

Plants in the Lives of Medieval Cracovians 68

Aldona Mueller-Bieniek

CHAPTER 4

A City Is Not an Island: Early Modern Krakow
and Natural Resources 88

Piotr Miodunka

CHAPTER 5

Pollution in Early Modern Krakow 108

Rafał Szmytka

CHAPTER 6

Industrialization: The Environmental End of Old Krakow? 132

Ewelina Szpak

CHAPTER 7

The History of Krakow Smog 147

Adam Izdebski and Konrad Wnęk

CHAPTER 8

The Power of Myth: The Imagined Nature of Krakow 161

Małgorzata Praczyk

Notes 177

Bibliography 199

List of Contributors 215

Index 217