CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
List of Acronyms xiii
Introduction: The Calculus of Restitution in Brazil 3
Part I—Amnesty as Recourse, 1890s–1910
Prologue: Two Admirals 19
1. Linking Restitution to Amnesty, "Even though Superfluous,"
1890s 26
2. Amnesty as Penalty: An Inversion in the 1895 Law 44
3. The Shame of Amnesty: Black Sailors in Revolt, 1910 61
PART II—THE BUREAUCRATIZATION OF AMNESTY, 1930s–1940s
Prologue: The "Institution of Grace" 83
4. Revolutionaries and Bureaucrats: Amnesty in the Age of Vargas,
1930s 91
5. A Democratizing Amnesty under Renewed Repression, 1945–
1960s 110

PART III—AMNESTY AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE, 1979–2010

Prologue: What Got Written Down 133

 ${\it 6.\ Preempting\ an\ Inevitable\ Amnesty:\ Purges\ in\ Petrobras,}$

1964–1985 141

7. Two Long Shadows: AI-5 and the Federal Police in São Paulo,

1970s-2000s 167

8. Connected to Amnesty: From a Clandestine Life to the Inter-

American Court of Human Rights, 1964–2010 189

Epilogue: The *Política* of Amnesty in Brazil 214

Notes 221

Bibliography 259

Index 277