Abbreviations vii

PART 1: HISTORICAL CONTEXT

- 1. Preemption, Prevention, Prevarication 3
 WILLIAM W. KELLER AND GORDON R. MITCHELL
- Preventive Attacks against Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons Programs: The Track Record 27
 DAN REITER
- The Curious Case of Kofi Annan, George W. Bush, and the "Preemptive" Military Force Doctrine 45
 SIMON REICH
- By "Any Measures" Necessary: NSC-68 and Cold War Roots of the 2002 National Security Strategy 70 GORDON R. MITCHELL AND ROBERT P. NEWMAN

PART 2: PUBLIC DISCOURSE JUSTIFYING USE OF PREVENTIVE FORCE

- Strategic Doctrine, Public Debate, and the Terror War
 THOMAS GOODNIGHT
- Deliberate before Striking First? 115 RODGER A. PAYNE
- On Justifying the First Blow 137
 TOM ROCKMORE

PART 3: FROM BOARDROOM TO BATTLEFIELD

- 8. Intelligence in Preventive Military Strategy 153 Greg Thielmann
- Military Capabilities in Preventive Military Strategy 175
 Peter Dombrowski

VI CONTENTS

10. A Sheep in Wolf's Clothing? France's Struggle with Preventive Force 199JACQUES E. C. HYMANS

PART 4: OUTLOOK

 Promoting Practical Alternatives to Preventive Force in the Wake of Operation Iraqi Freedom 217
 WILLIAM HARTUNG

12. Preventive Force: Untangling the Discourse 239 WILLIAM W. KELLER AND GORDON R. MITCHELL

Notes 265 References 315 Contributors 347 Index 351