Contents



Preface vii

PART I: TSARIST RUSSIA

- 1. The Rise of Modern Yiddish Culture: An Overview 3
 - 2. The Politics of Yiddish 18
- 3. Language and Revolution: Hevrat Mefitse Haskalah in 1905 33
 - 4. The Bund's Contribution 48
 - 5. Reinventing Community 62

PART II: POLAND BETWEEN THE WORLD WARS

- 6. New Trends in Interwar Yiddish Culture 83
 - 7. The Judaism of Secular Yiddishists 98
 - 8. Commemoration and Cultural Conflict: The Vilna Gaon's Bicentennary 114
- g. Max Weinreich and the Development of YIVO 126
- 10. Embers Plucked from the Fire:
 The Rescue of Jewish Cultural Treasures in Vilna 139

Notes 155 Selected Bibliography 177 Index 183