CONTENTS

. . .

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

ix

INTRODUCTION

Family Policy Development in Central and Eastern Europe since 1945

A Comparative Historical Approach

3

PART I

FAMILY POLICY DEVELOPMENT IN POLAND, HUNGARY, AND ROMANIA FROM 1945 UNTIL THE EU ACCESSION IN THE EARLY 2000s

1. Comparative Historical Analysis of Family Policies in Central and Eastern Europe under Communist Rule and Beyond

29

2. The Origins and Consolidation of Mother-Oriented Family Policy in Poland, 1945-Early 2000s

47

 The Origins and Consolidation of Family-Oriented Policy in Hungary, 1945-Early 2000s

97

4. The Origins and Consolidation of Child-Oriented Family Policy in Romania, 1945-Early 2000s

PART II

FAMILY POLICY REFORMS IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE IN THE ERA OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, EARLY 2000s–2020

5. Family Policy Reforms in Central and Eastern
Europe during the Era of European Integration
A Comparative Analysis of International and Domestic Influences

197

6. The Reconstruction of Mother-Oriented Family Policy in Poland since the Early 2000s

224

7. The Reinvention of Family-Oriented Policy in Hungary since the Early 2000s

256

8. The Evolution of Child-Oriented Family Policy in Romania since the Early 2000s

289

CONCLUSION

Understanding the Historical Trajectories of Family Policies in Eastern and Western Europe since 1945

319

LIST OF INTERVIEWS AND STATISTICAL DATA SOURCES.

347

NOTES

353

BIBLIOGRAPHY

389

INDEX

441