

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction. Tools, Tests, and Data: <i>An Introduction to the New History and Philosophy of Science</i>	3
<i>Andreas De Block and Grant Ramsey</i>	
Part I. Toward a New Logic of Scientific Discovery, Creativity, and Progress	
1. <i>Five Models of Science, Illustrating How Selection Shapes Methods</i>	19
<i>Paul E. Smaldino</i>	
2. <i>Pooling with the Best</i>	40
<i>Justin Bruner and Bennett Holman</i>	
3. <i>Promoting Diverse Collaborations</i>	54
<i>Mike D. Schneider, Hannah Rubin, and Cailin O'Connor</i>	
4. <i>Using Phylomemories to Investigate the Dynamics of Science</i>	73
<i>David Chavalarias, Philippe Huneman, and Thibault Racovski</i>	

Part II. Frontiers in Tools, Methods, and Models

5. LDA Topic Modeling: Contexts for the History and Philosophy of Science
103
Colin Allen and Jaimie Murdock
6. The Potential of Supervised Machine Learning for the Study of Science
120
Krist Vaesen
7. Help with Data Management for the Novice and Experienced Alike
132
Steve Elliott, Kate MacCord, and Jane Maienschein

Part III. Case Studies

8. How Not to Fight about Theory: The Debate between Biometry and Mendelism in *Nature*, 1890–1915
147
Charles H. Pence
9. Topic Modeling in HPS: Investigating Engaged Philosophy of Science throughout the Twentieth Century
164
Christophe Malaterre, Jean-François Chartier, and Davide Pulizzotto
10. Bolzano, Kant, and the Traditional Theory of Concepts: A Computational Investigation
186
Annapaola Ginammi, Rob Koopman, Shenghui Wang, Jelke Bloem, and Arianna Betti

11. The Evolution of Evolutionary <i>Medicine</i>	204
Deryc T. Painter, Julia Damerow, and Manfred D. Laubichler	
Notes	231
References	243
Contributors	279
Index	287