

# CONTENTS

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Acknowledgments   | xi  |
| Introduction: Unearthing Nature's Crossroads<br>GEORGE VRTIS AND CHRISTOPHER W. WELLS   | 3   |
| <b>PART I. The Dynamics of Environmental Change:<br/>Cities, Commodities, Hinterlands</b>   |     |
| 1. A Tale of Two Waterfronts: Commerce, Industry, and the<br>Environmental Transformation of Minnesota's Twin Cities<br>CHRISTOPHER W. WELLS AND GEORGE VRTIS | 19  |
| 2. Down to the Farm: Wheat Ecology and International Markets<br>in Minnesota, 1850–1900<br>THOMAS FINGER  | 41  |
| 3. Competing Hinterlands: Saint Paul, Madison, and the Landscape<br>of Burnett County, Wisconsin<br>DAVID A. LANEGAN  | 61  |
| 4. Upstream, Downstream: The Flooding of Anishinaabe Lands<br>by Upper Mississippi Dams<br>MICHAEL D. MCNALLY   | 80  |
| 5. Making Stumps and Fields: Working Environments in the<br>Woods and on the Cutover, 1890s–1930s<br>KEVIN C. BROWN   | 98  |
| 6. "Follow the Arrows to the Arrowhead": The Environment of<br>Tourism in the Interwar Years<br>AARON SHAPIRO   | 113 |
| <b>PART II: The Twin Cities and the Built Environment</b>   |     |
| 7. Fountains of Life and Death: A History of the Minneapolis and<br>Saint Paul Water Supply Systems<br>JOHN O. ANFINSON                                       | 131 |

|   |   |     |
|---|---|-----|
| 8.  | Urban Environmental History and Loring Park: How Cultural Views of Nature Influenced Recreational Design              |     |
|   | KAREN WELLNER   | 148 |
| 9.  | “Awheel from Chicago to the Twin Cities”: Legacies of Turn-of-the-Century Bicycle Paths in Minneapolis and Saint Paul |     |
|   | JAMES LONGHURST   | 163 |
| 10.   | The Suburb of Minneapolis: Defining the City’s “Urban” Form   |     |
|   | ROBERT S. THOMPSON  | 179 |
| 11.   | The Campus as Watershed: Urban Sustainability and the Pedagogy of Place   |     |
|   | JOSEPH UNDERHILL  | 195 |
| <br><b>PART III: Environmental Politics, Thought, and Justice</b> |   |     |
| 12.   | Monumental Encounters: The Politics of History, Conservation, and the Reconstruction of Grand Portage, 1922–1958      |     |
|   | CHANTAL NORRGARD  | 213 |
| 13.   | Pittsburgh’s Colony in Saint Paul’s Hinterland: Tensions over Environmentalism in Northeastern Minnesota’s Iron Range |     |
|   | JEFFREY T. MANUEL   | 229 |
| 14.   | A House Divided: The Minnesota Experimental City and Competing Narratives of Conservation                             |     |
|   | TODD A. WILDERMUTH  | 245 |
| 15.   | Dissecting a Nation-Leading Legacy: The Minnesota Acid Rain Story   |     |
|   | GREGORY C. PRATT  | 259 |
| 16.   | The Urban Roots of Militant Indian Protest: AIM’s Origins in the Twin Cities, 1968–1973                               |     |
|   | WILLIAM C. BARNETT  | 274 |
| 17.   | Radioactive Waste, Public Debate, and Environmental Justice at Prairie Island   |     |
|   | JAMES W. FELDMAN  | 290 |
| <br>Afterword: Minnesota’s Many Intersecting Crossroads           |   |     |
|   | KATHLEEN A. BROSNAN   | 307 |
| <br>Notes   |   |     |
|   |   | 315 |
| List of Contributors  |   |     |
|   |   | 383 |
| Index   |   |     |
|   |   | 385 |