CONTENTS

Foreword. Development and the Environment: A Caricature, a Caution, and a Hope vii

DANIEL IMMERWAHR

Introduction. Development Landscapes 3

THOMAS B. ROBERTSON AND JENNY LEIGH SMITH

PART I: DEVELOPMENT LANDSCAPES AND THE CIRCULATION OF KNOWLEDGE

 The Nature of "Know-How": American Engineers in Afghanistan's Helmand Valley 21

LINDA NASH

 Point 4-H: Transplanting Rural Modernity through the International Farm Youth Exchange 41

AMRYS O. WILLIAMS

PART II: DEVELOPMENT BEFORE AND DURING WORLD WAR II

 "Cattle Culling and All That Stuff": Modernity, Mobilization, and the Everyday Language of Environmental Change in Northeastern Zimbabwe 69

ADMIRE MSEBA

4. New Frontiers in a Latin American Laboratory: How New Ideas about Interconnection during World War II Spurred Postwar American International Development Programs 86

MEGAN BLACK AND THOMAS B. ROBERTSON

PART III: STATE ACTORS IN THE DEVELOPMENT ERA

 The Spray-Happy Farmer as a Cold War Legacy: West German Development and Pesticide Dependence in South India, 1965– 1985 107

SIDDHARTHA KRISHNAN

6. "Better and More Efficient Animals": Developing Ethiopia's Cattle in the 1940s and 1950s 124

AMANDA KAY MCVETY

 Drowning Capitalism: Soviet Technological Aid and the Technopolitics of Hydropower in Africa during the Cold War 140

> ELENA KOCHETKOVA, DAVID DAMTAR, POLINA SLIUSARCHUK, AND JULIA LAJUS

PART IV: NON-STATE ACTORS AFTER THE ENVIRONMENTAL TURN

 Integrating Conservation and Development: The World Wildlife Fund and the Participatory Vision for Conservation in the 1980s 165

STEPHEN MACEKURA

9. The Calcutta Urban Development Project: From Slum Clearance to Slum Improvement 184

CORINNA UNGER

Conclusion. Toward an Environmental History of Development 199

JOSEPH M. HODGE

Notes 211 Selected Bibliography 273 Contributors 279 Index 283