CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix Introduction 3 Prologue: The Astronomer and the Autocrat 11 1. A Cambridge Discontent 19 **2**. A Branch of Elegant Literature 44 **3**. Revolt of the Astronomers 71 4. Valleys and Summits 96 **5**. Grand Tour 119 **6** . A London Discontent 145 7. Stability of the System 165 **8**. Reform Defeated 185 **9**. The Invention of Science 208 Epilogue 229 Notes 233 Bibliography 253 Index 265