

# Contents

---

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

ix

## INTRODUCTION

*The Power and Fragility of European Science  
in the Spanish Atlantic World*

3

## PART I.

### **Andean, Atlantic, and Imperial Networks of Knowledge**

1. *Quina as a Medicament from the Andean World*

23

2. *Quina as a Product of the Atlantic World*

43

3. *Quina as a Natural Resource for the Spanish Empire*

69

## PART II

### The Rule of the Local and the Rise of the Botanists

4. *Loja's Bark Collectors, the King's Pharmacists,  
and the Search for the Best Bark*

91

5. *Botanists as the Empire's New Experts in Madrid*

110

6. *Imperial Reform, Local Knowledge, and the  
Limits of Botany in the Andean World*

130

7. *Regalist and Mercantilist Visions of Empire  
in the "War of the Quinas"*

151

## CONCLUSION

- The Natures of Empire before the "Drapery" of Modern Science*

176

## NOTES

187

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

253

## INDEX

275