

# CONTENTS

## *Acknowledgments*

ix

Introduction: Fieldwork, Authority, and  
the Making of Wallace's Anthropology

3

1. Wallace's Early Ideas on Human Diversity  
and Ethnographic Practices

21

2. Wallace Among Amazonian Populations:  
Governance, Civilization, and the Human Mind

41

3. Travelogues, Ethnographic Reporting, and Recognition

71

4. The Reception of a Field Observer

117

5. The Authority of a Field Observer

143

Conclusion: Wallace, a Victorian Anthropologist

176

## *Appendix*

187

## *Notes*

189

## *Bibliography*

207

## *Index*

223